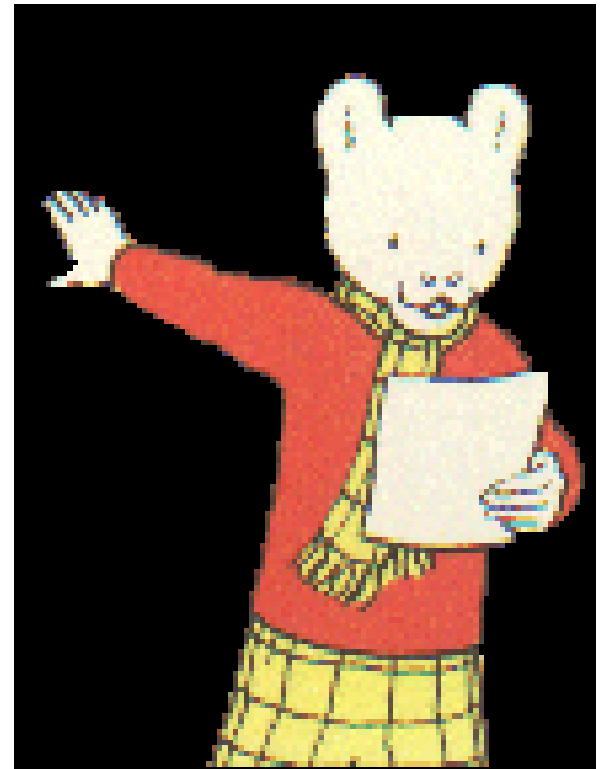
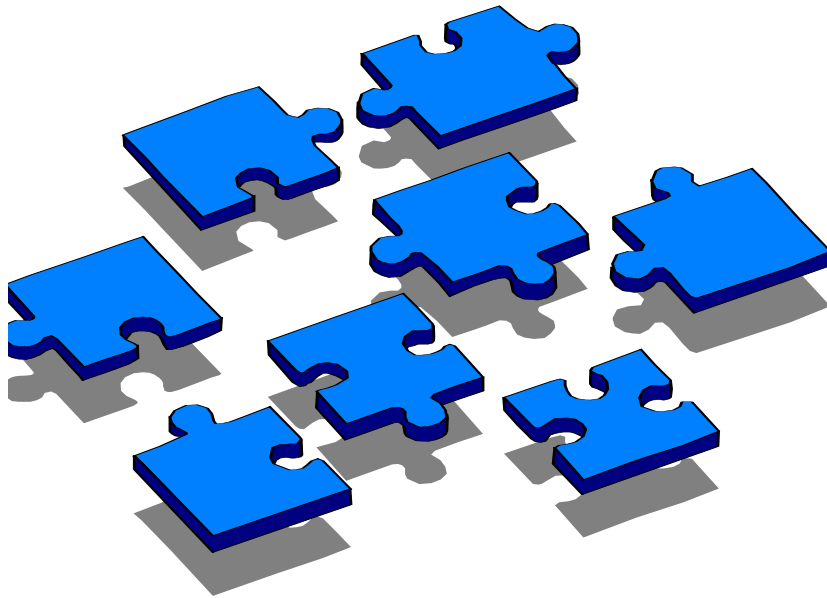


Notes available at:

<http://facultyweb.anderson.edu/~glg/2000/index.htm>



Abnormal Psychology



How would you diagnose this one?

- Psychiatrist: You will pay this bill for the counseling?
- Patient: Don't worry doc. You'll get your money or my name isn't King Henry VIII



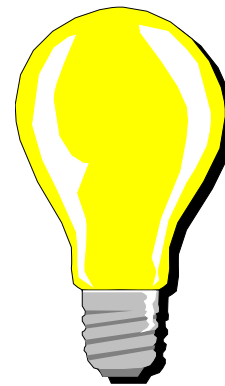
How would you diagnose this one?

Patient:

- I can't sleep
- My sister thinks she is a refrigerator
- She sleeps with her mouth open and that little light keeps me awake.

Doctor:

- Why not
- How does that keep you from sleeping?



How would you diagnose this one?

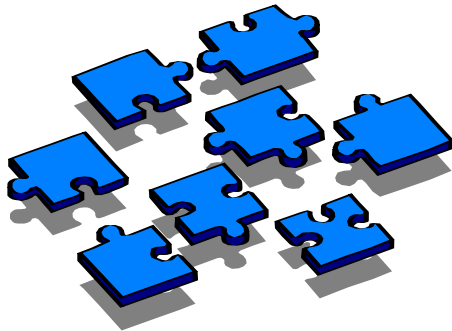
- **Patient:** I keep hallucinating I am Mickey Mouse, doctor.
- **Doctor:** You are having Disney Spells



Terms for Abnormality

Names Reflect Intolerance

- They call him "Jigsaw". Every time he faces a problem he goes to pieces.

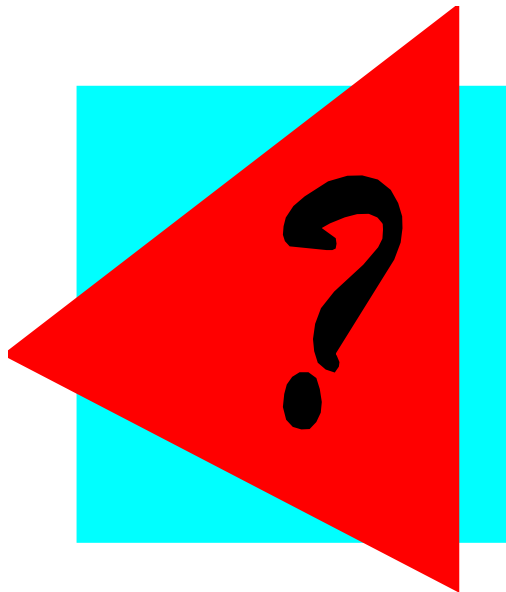


The Other Sister



- Mental Retardation

What is Normal?



What is Abnormal?



Function of Diagnosis

| Etiology | Diagnosis | Treatment | Prognosis |
|----------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| Symptoms only | Specific Diagnosis | Symptomatic Treatment | Prognosis |
| Causes unknown | | Treatment depends on Therapist | No medical cure |

Issues in Diagnosis

- Agree
 - Essential to treatment



Issues in Diagnosis

- Agree
 - Essential to treatment
 - Important for research



Issues in Diagnosis

- Agree
 - Essential to treatment
 - Important for research
- Disagree



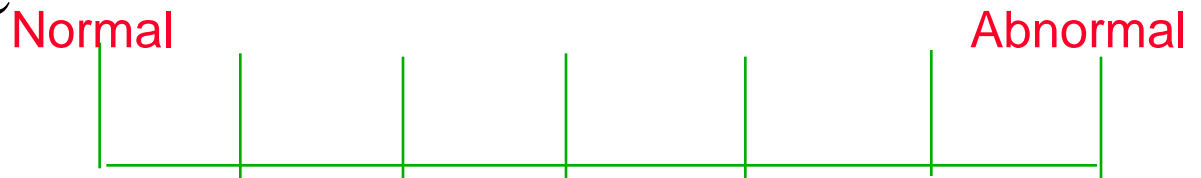
Issues in Diagnosis

- Agree
 - Essential to treatment
 - Important for research
- Disagree
 - Loss of information

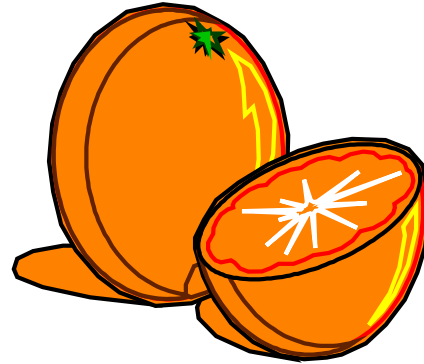
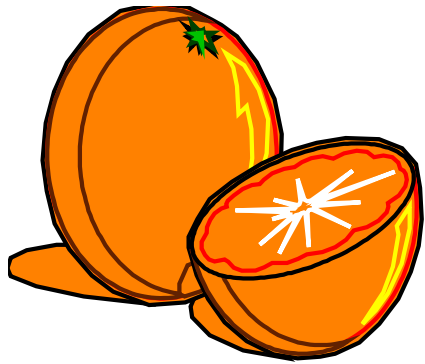
| Even | | | Odd | | |
|------|----|----|-----|----|----|
| 12 | 14 | 16 | 13 | 15 | 17 |

Issues in Diagnosis

- Agree
 - Essential to treatment
 - Important for research
- Disagree
 - Loss of information
 - Disregards continuum: Quantitative vs. Qualitative



Qualitative vs. Quantitative



Issues in Diagnosis



- Agree
 - Essential to treatment
 - Important for research
- Disagree
 - Loss of information
 - Disregards continuum: Quantitative vs. Qualitative
 - Tendency to see pathology

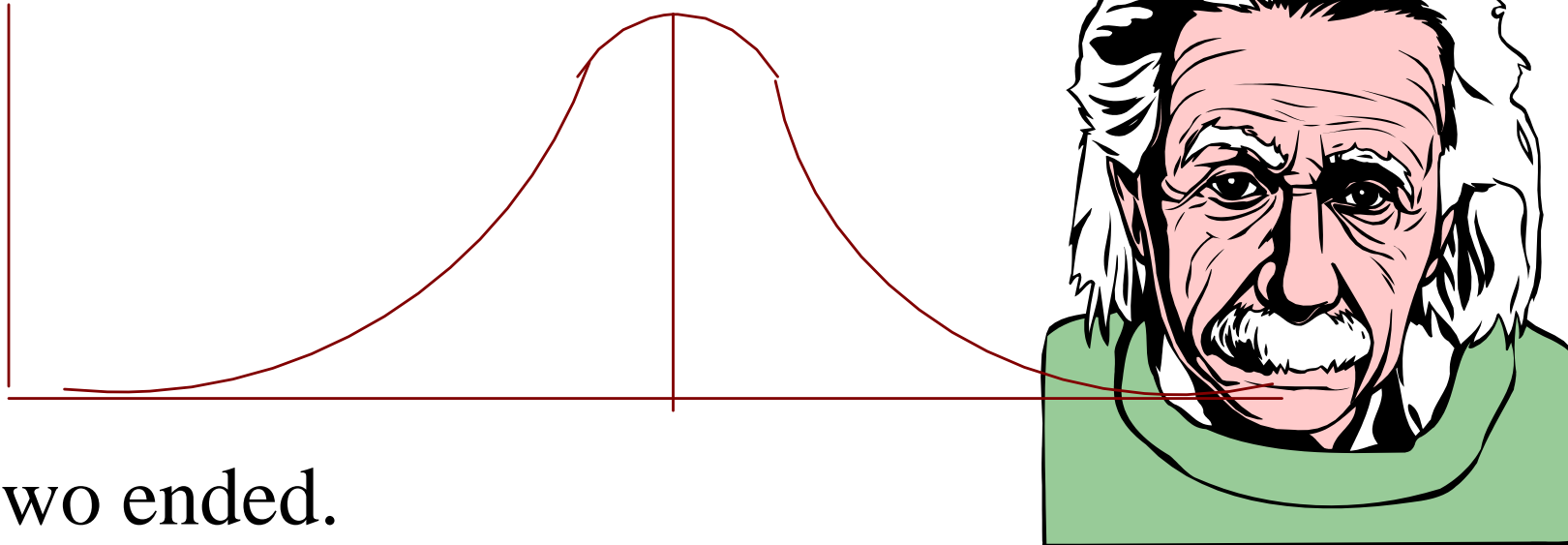
The Alternatives

Statistical

Low frequency
behavior

None

The Statistical Perspective



- Two ended.
- Cut offs?
- Which traits?
- How developed?

The Alternatives

Statistical

Low frequency
behavior

None

Psychoanalytic

Unconscious
Conflict

Psychoanalysis

Major Proponent of the
Psychoanalytic Perspective?

Major Proponent of the Psychoanalytic Perspective?

Sigmund Freud



The Alternatives

| | | |
|----------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| Statistical | Low frequency behavior | None |
| Psychoanalytic | Unconscious Conflict | Psychoanalysis |
| Bio-medical | Physical Disorders | Medication, surgery |

Biomedical Perspective

Mental Illness is hereditary
You get it from your children.

The Alternatives

| | | |
|----------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
| Statistical | Low frequency behavior | None |
| Psychoanalytic | Unconscious Conflict | Psychoanalysis |
| Bio-medical | Physical Disorders | Medication, surgery |
| Behavioral | Improper Socialization | Learn new skills |

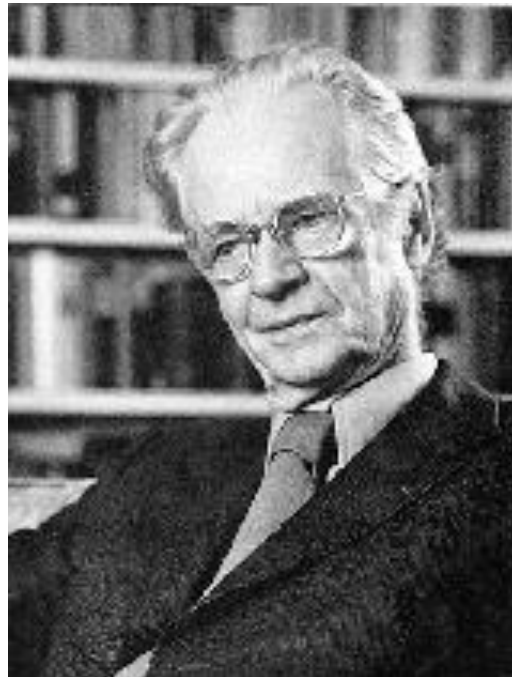
Behavioral Perspective

- **Dagwood:** Why aren't you in school Elmo?
Elmo: My teacher sent me home.
- **Dagwood:** What did you do?
Elmo: I bit Freddie
- **Dagwood:** Why did you do that?
Elmo: I always bite Freddie when I want to be sent home.

Major Proponent of the
Behavioral Perspective?

Major Proponent of the Behavioral Perspective?

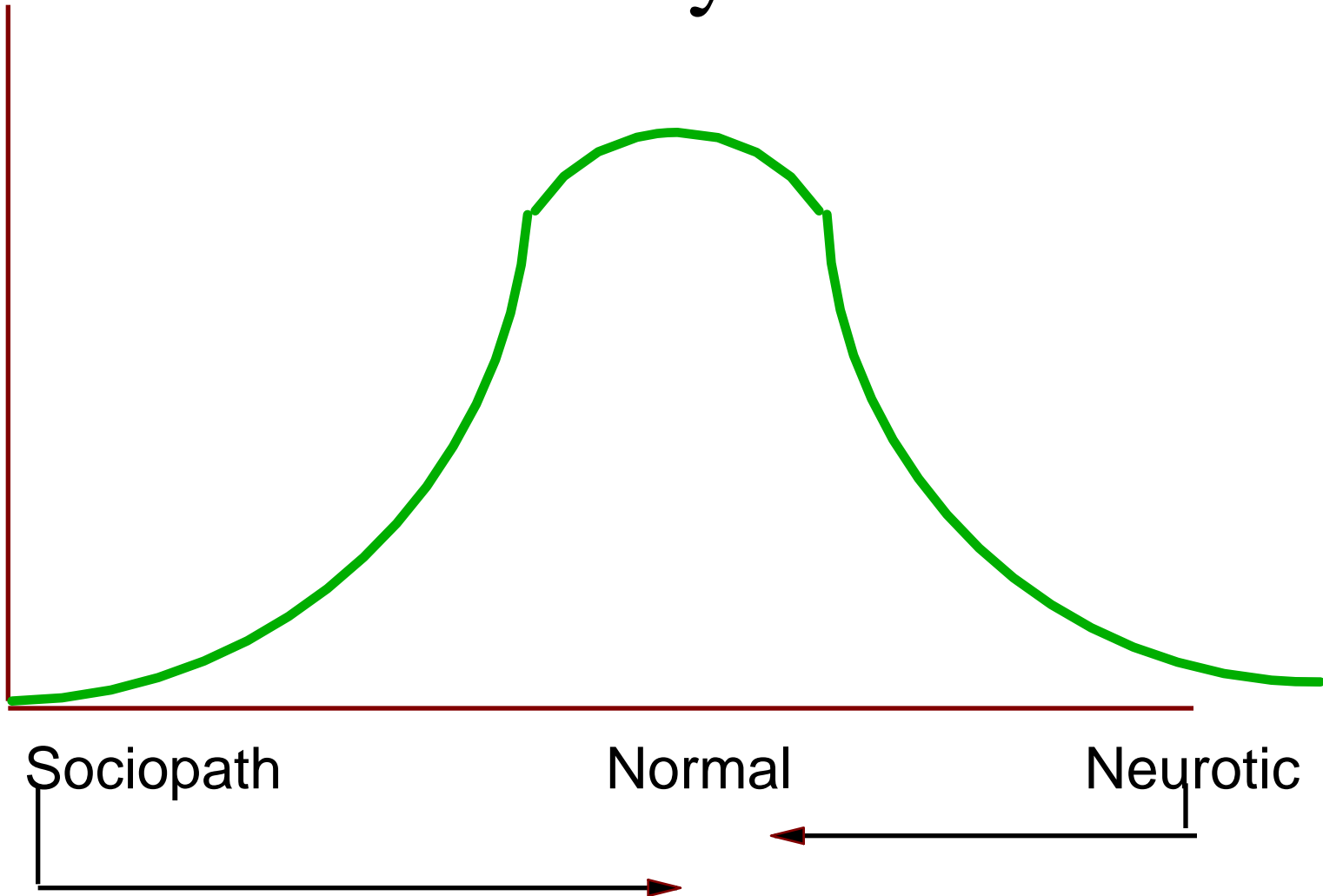
B.F. Skinner



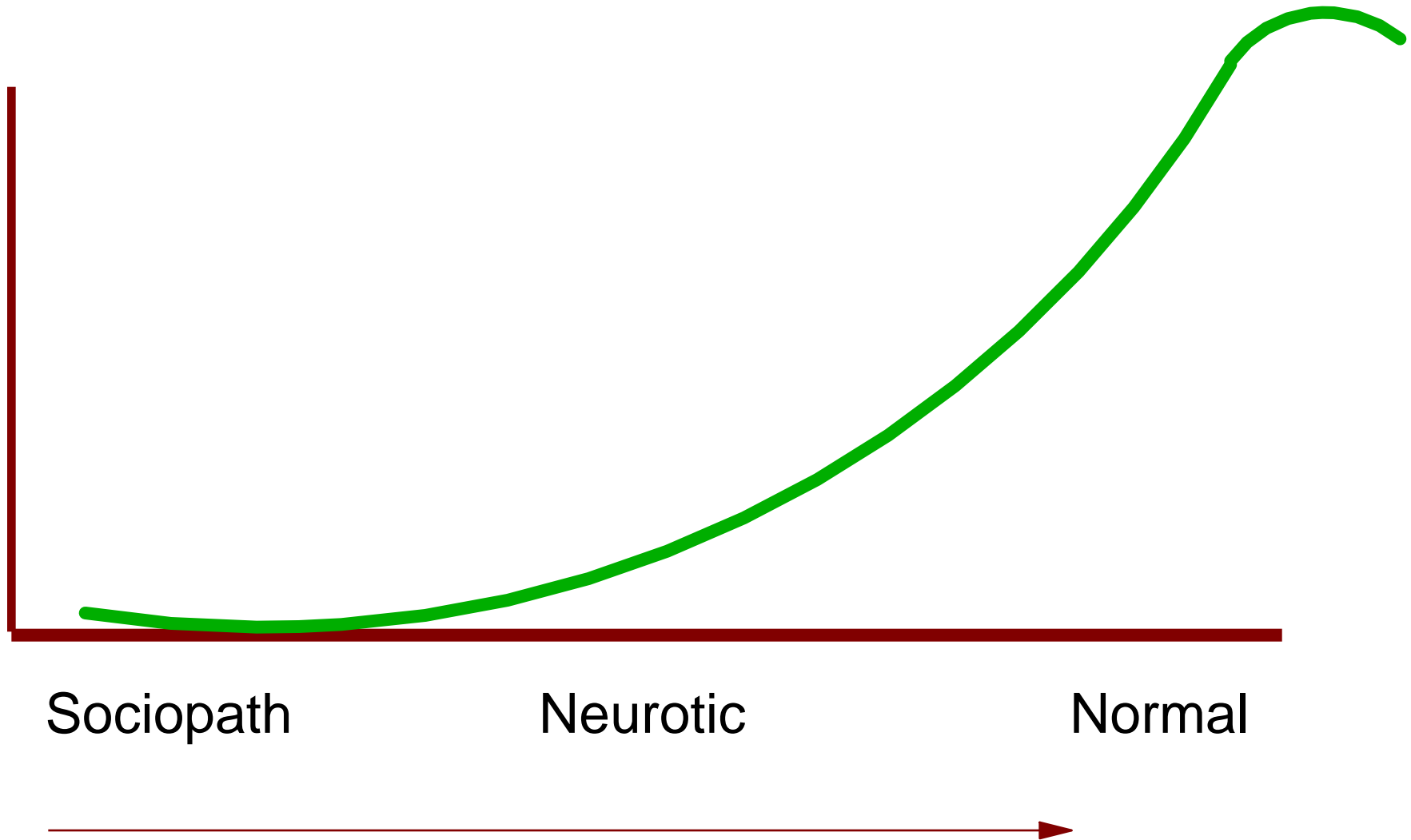
The Alternatives

| | | |
|----------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Statistical | Low frequency behavior | None |
| Psychoanalytic | Unconscious Conflict | Psychoanalysis |
| Bio-medical | Physical Disorders | Medication, surgery |
| Behavioral | Improper Socialization | Learn new skills |
| Moral | Violation of personal standards | Confession, restitution |

Abnormality for Freud



Abnormality for Mowrer



The Alternatives

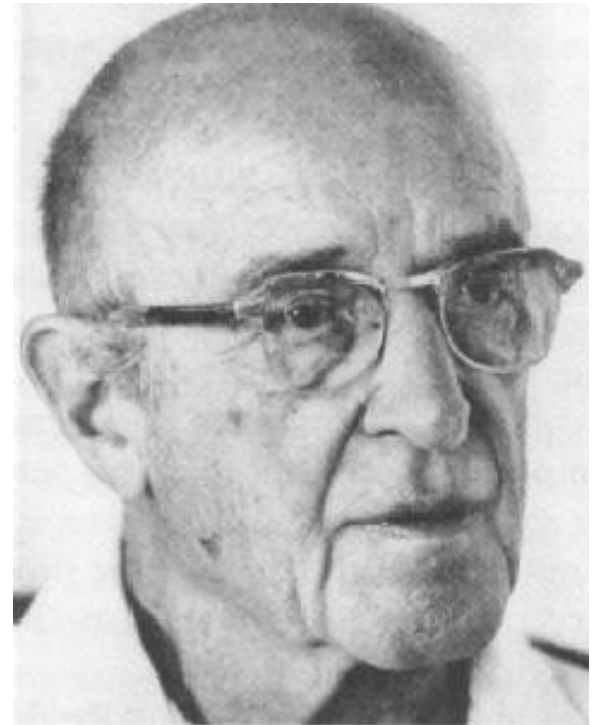
| | | |
|----------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Statistical | Low frequency behavior | None |
| Psychoanalytic | Unconscious Conflict | Psychoanalysis |
| Bio-medical | Physical Disorders | Medication, surgery |
| Behavioral | Improper Socialization | Learn new skills |
| Moral | Violation of personal standards | Confession, restitution |
| Humanistic | Conditions of worth | Unconditional acceptance |

Major Proponents of the Humanist Perspective?

Major Proponents of the Humanist Perspective?

Abraham Maslow

Carl Rogers



The Alternatives

| | | |
|----------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Statistical | Low frequency behavior | None |
| Psychoanalytic | Unconscious Conflict | Psychoanalysis |
| Bio-medical | Physical Disorders | Medication, surgery |
| Behavioral | Improper Socialization | Learn new skills |
| Moral | Violation of personal standards | Confession, restitution |
| Humanistic | Conditions of worth | Unconditional acceptance |
| Social | Diagnostician | Increase tolerance |

Social Perspective

I have often been tempted to
abbreviate

Mental Disorder

"MD"

but I was afraid someone
might understand.



The Alternatives

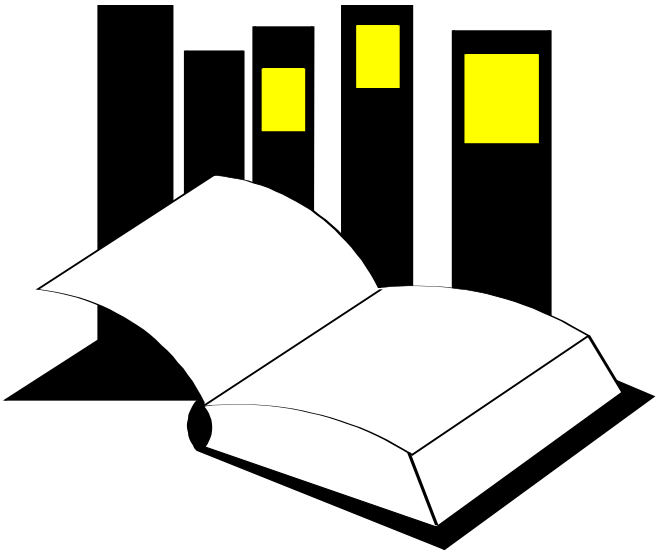
| | | |
|------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Statistical | Low frequency behavior | None |
| Psychoanalytic | Unconscious Conflict | Psychoanalysis |
| Bio-medical | Physical Disorders | Medication, surgery |
| Behavioral | Improper Socialization | Learn new skills |
| Moral | Violation of personal standards | Confession, restitution |
| Humanistic | Conditions of worth | Unconditional acceptance |
| Social | Diagnostician | Increase tolerance |
| Diathesis-stress | Genetic & Envirnmnt | Medication & Learn |
| Biblical | Violate God's Stds. | Grace & Obedience |

DSM-IV

Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of
Disorders

Fourth Edition of the

American Psychiatric Association



DSM IV

Axis 1 Clinical Disorders

Axis 2 Personality Disorders
Mental Retardation

Axis 3 General Medical Conditions

Axis 4 Psychosocial Problems

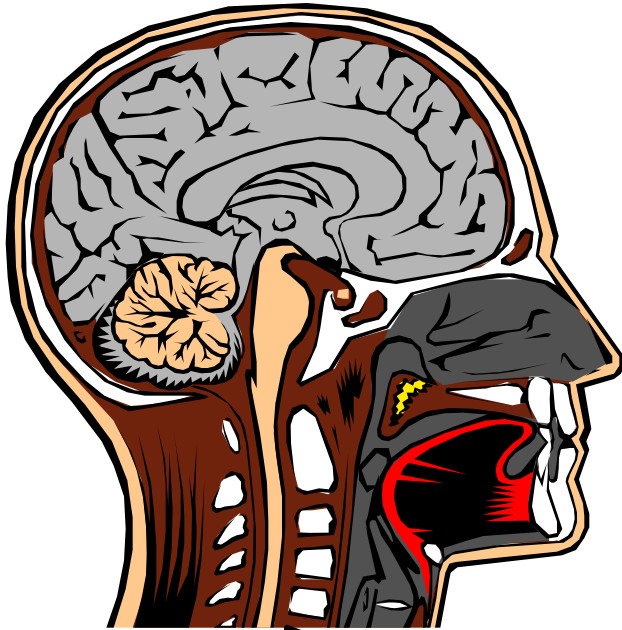
Axis 5 Global Assessment of
Functioning

Sample DSM-IV Diagnosis

- **Axis I** 296.23 Major Depression, Single Episode, Severe Without Psychotic Features
- 305.00 Alcohol Abuse
- **Axis II** 301.60 Dependent Personality Disorder
Frequent use of denial
- **Axis III** Alcoholic cirrhosis of liver
- **Axis IV** Psychosocial Stressors: Threat of job loss
- **Axis V** Current GAF: 35 (Current)



Organic
vs.
Functional



Awakenings



- Encephalitis Lethargica

Neurotic vs. Psychotic



Psychotic Disorders

Hallucinations

vs.

Delusions

Psychotic Disorders

Schizophrenia

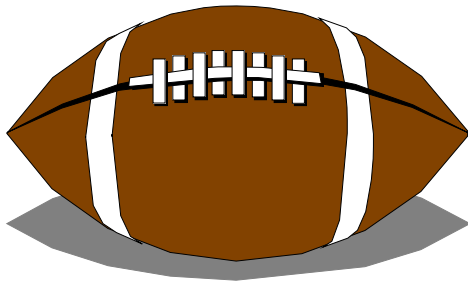
- Disorganized
- Catatonic
- Paranoid
- Undifferentiated
- Residual

Delusional Disorder



Ideas of Reference

Every time the guy watches a football game, when they go into a huddle he thinks they are talking about him.



Delusions of Grandeur

Passenger to Bus driver:

- That man thinks he is George Washington

Bus Driver: I will fix it.

- "All out for Mt. Vernon."



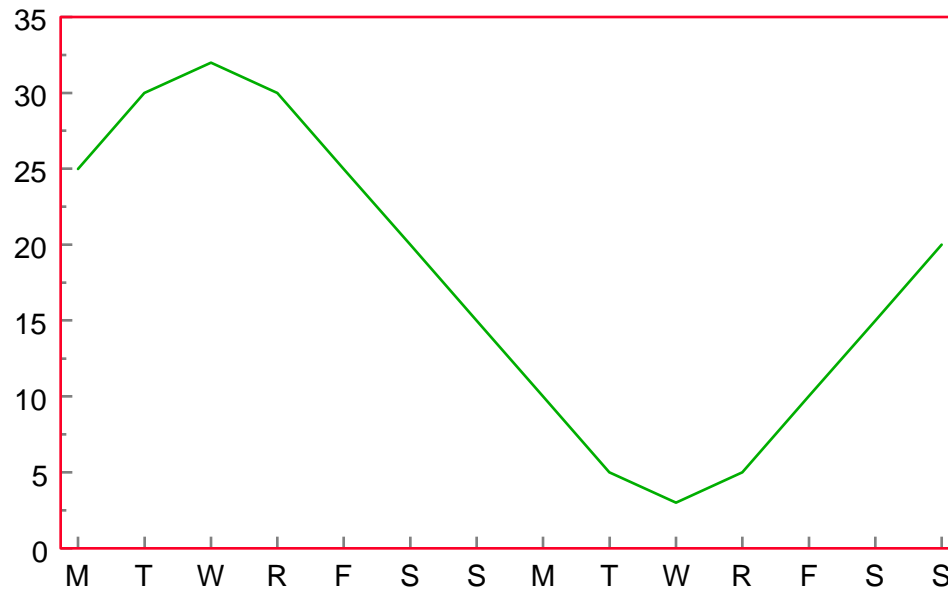
Functional Psychoses

- Affective Disorders



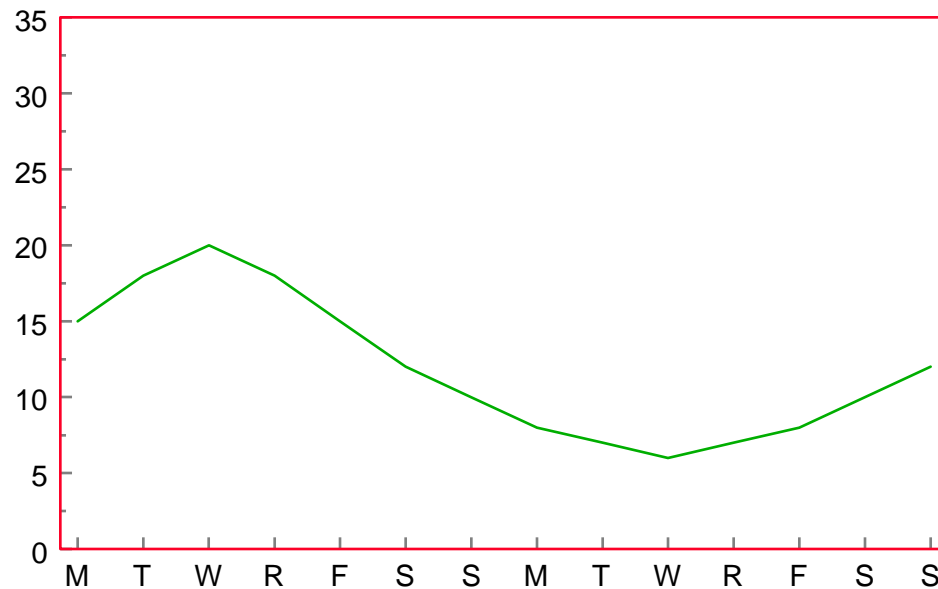
Functional Psychoses

- Affective Disorders
 - Bipolar



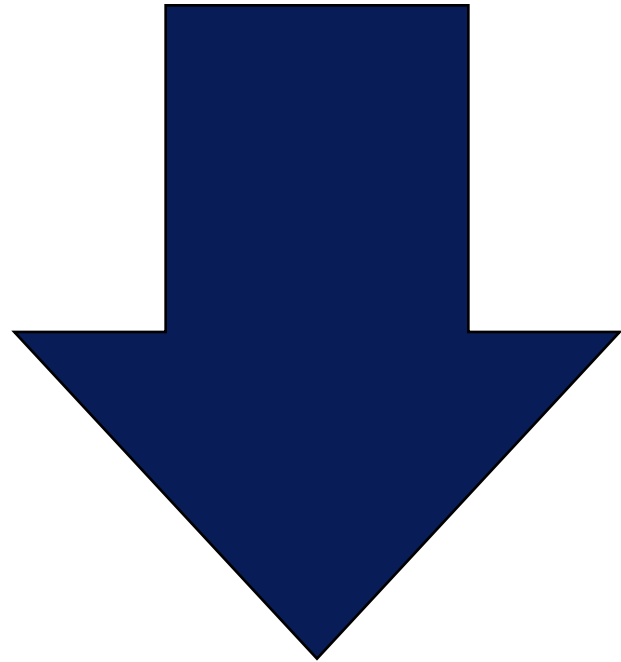
Functional Psychoses

- Affective Disorders
 - Bipolar
 - Cyclothymic



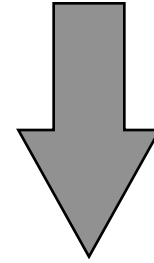
Functional Psychoses

- Affective Disorders
 - Bipolar
 - Cyclothymic
 - Major Depression



Functional Psychoses

- Affective Disorders
 - Bipolar
 - Cyclothymic
 - Major Depression
 - Dysthymic Disorders



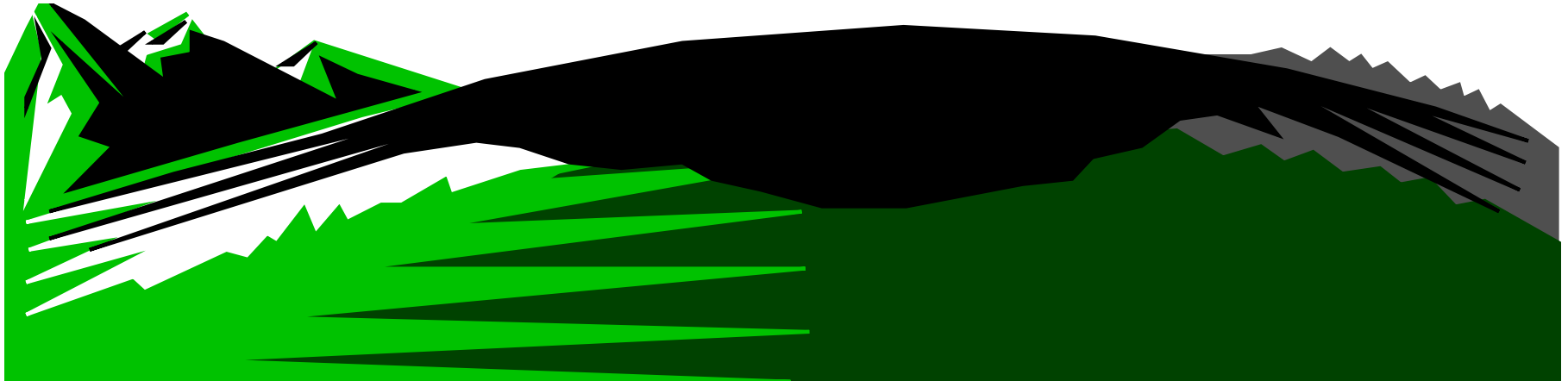
Common Phobias

- Acrophobia Heights



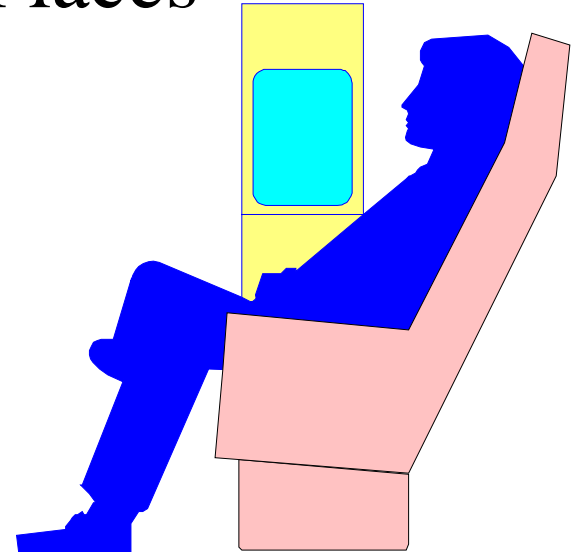
Common Phobias

- Acrophobia Heights
- Agoraphobia Open Places



Common Phobias

- Acrophobia Heights
- Agoraphobia Open Places
- Claustrophobia Closed Places



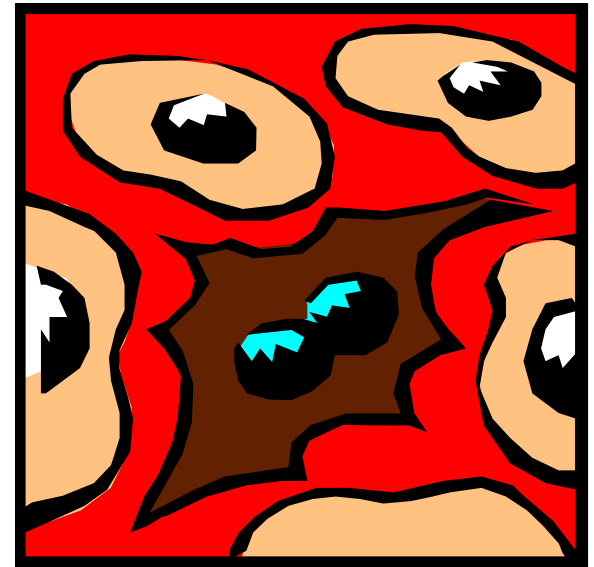
Common Phobias

- Acrophobia Heights
- Agoraphobia Open Places
- Claustrophobia Closed Places
- Nyctophobia Darkness



Common Phobias

- Acrophobia Heights
- Agoraphobia Open Places
- Claustrophobia Closed Places
- Nyctophobia Darkness
- Pathophobia Disease



Common Phobias

- Acrophobia Heights
- Agoraphobia Open Places
- Claustrophobia Closed Places
- Nyctophobia Darkness
- Pathophobia Disease
- Zoophobia Animals



Uncommon Phobias

Friend-or-phobia

- Fear of forgetting the password



Uncommon Phobias

Friend-or-phobia

- Fear of forgetting the password
- Claustrophobia

Uncommon Phobias

Claustrophobia

- Fear of Christmas



Uncommon Phobias

Super Phobia

- Fear of missing while leaping over tall buildings in a single bound.



Uncommon Phobias

Charmin Phobia

- Fear of being squeezed.



Neuroses -- Anxiety Disorders

Anxiety States



Neuroses -- Anxiety Disorders

Anxiety States

Post-traumatic Stress Disorder



Neuroses -- Anxiety Disorders

- Anxiety States
- Post-traumatic Stress Disorder
- Somatiform Disorders

Neuroses -- Anxiety Disorders

- Anxiety States
- Post-traumatic Stress Disorder
- Somatiform Disorders
 - Somatization



Neuroses -- Anxiety Disorders

- Anxiety States
- Post-traumatic Stress Disorder
- Somatiform Disorders
 - Somatization
 - Conversion

Neuroses -- Anxiety Disorders

- Anxiety States
- Post-traumatic Stress Disorder
- Somatiform Disorders
 - Somatization
 - Conversion
 - Psychogenic pain

Neuroses -- Anxiety Disorders

- Anxiety States
- Post-traumatic Stress Disorder
- Somatiform Disorders
 - Somatization
 - Conversion
 - Psychogenic pain
 - Hypochondriasis
- Obsessive Compulsive Disorder

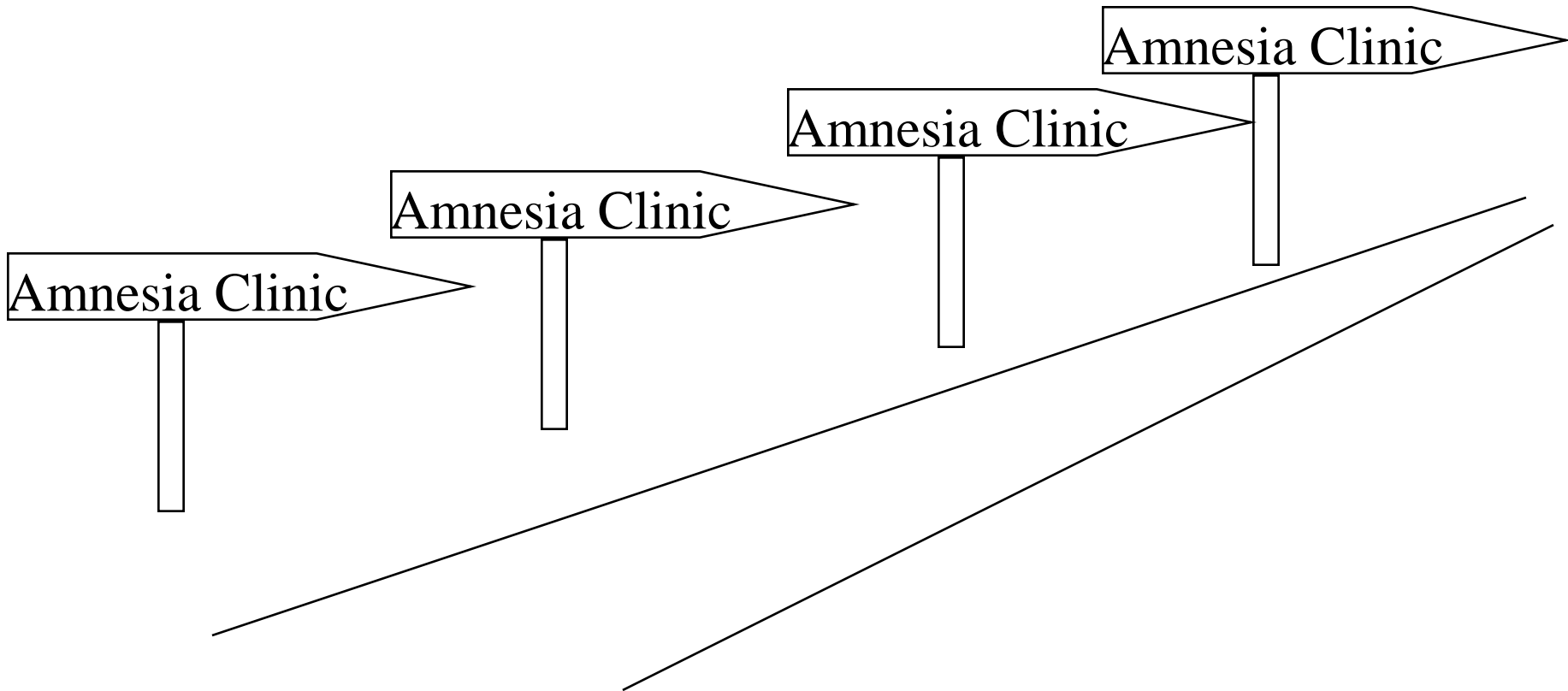
As Good As it Gets



- Obsessive Compulsive Disorder

Dissociative Disorders

- Psychogenic amnesia



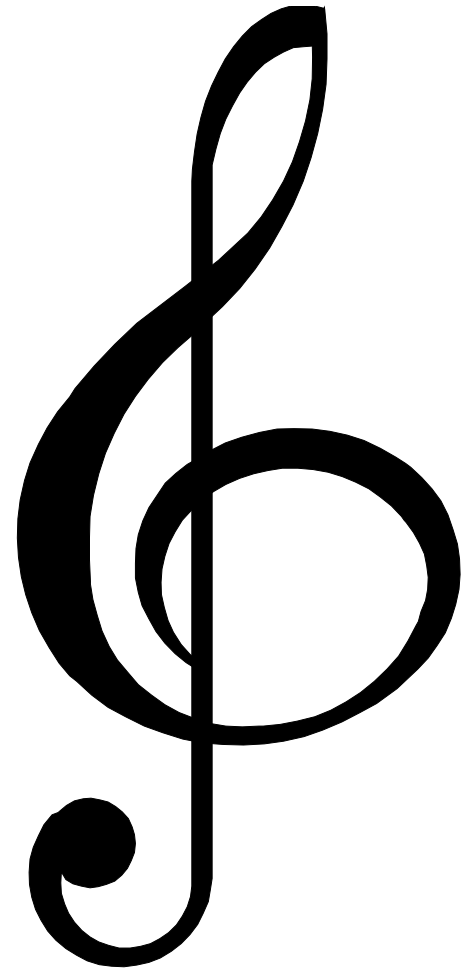
Overboard



- Retrograde Amnesia

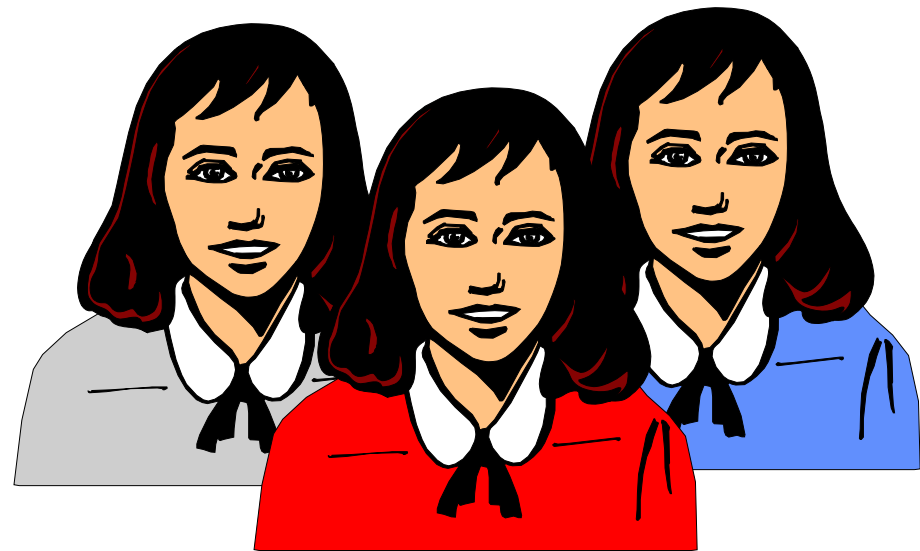
Dissociative Disorders

- Psychogenic amnesia
- Psychogenic fugue



Dissociative Disorders

- Psychogenic amnesia
- Psychogenic fugue
- Dissociative Identity Disorder



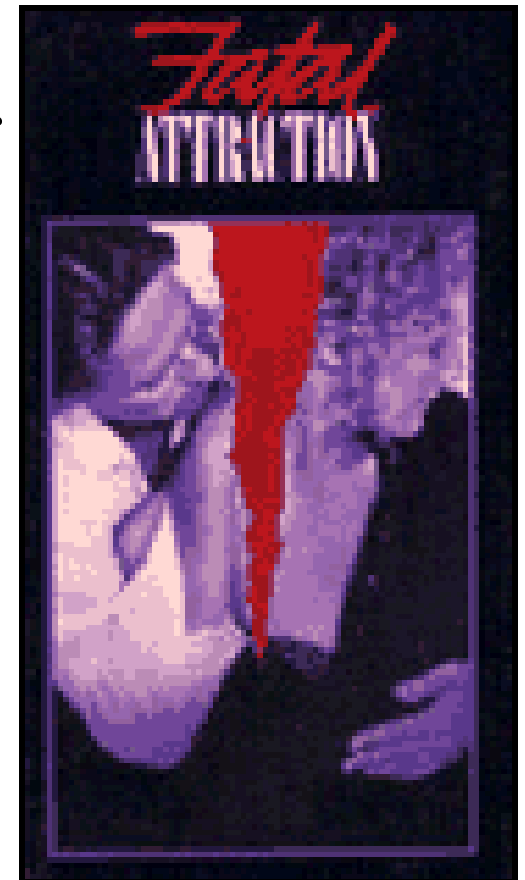
Dissociative Disorders

- Psychogenic amnesia
- Psychogenic fugue
- Multiple Personality
- Depersonalization disorder



Personality Disorders

- Antisocial Personality Disorder
- Borderline Personality Disorder
- Obsessive Compulsive Personality Disorder



The Odd Couple



- Obsessive Compulsive Personality

Personality Disorders

- Antisocial Personality Disorder
- Borderline Personality Disorder
- Obsessive Compulsive Personality Disorder
- Narcissitic Personality Disorder
- Histrionic Personality Disorder

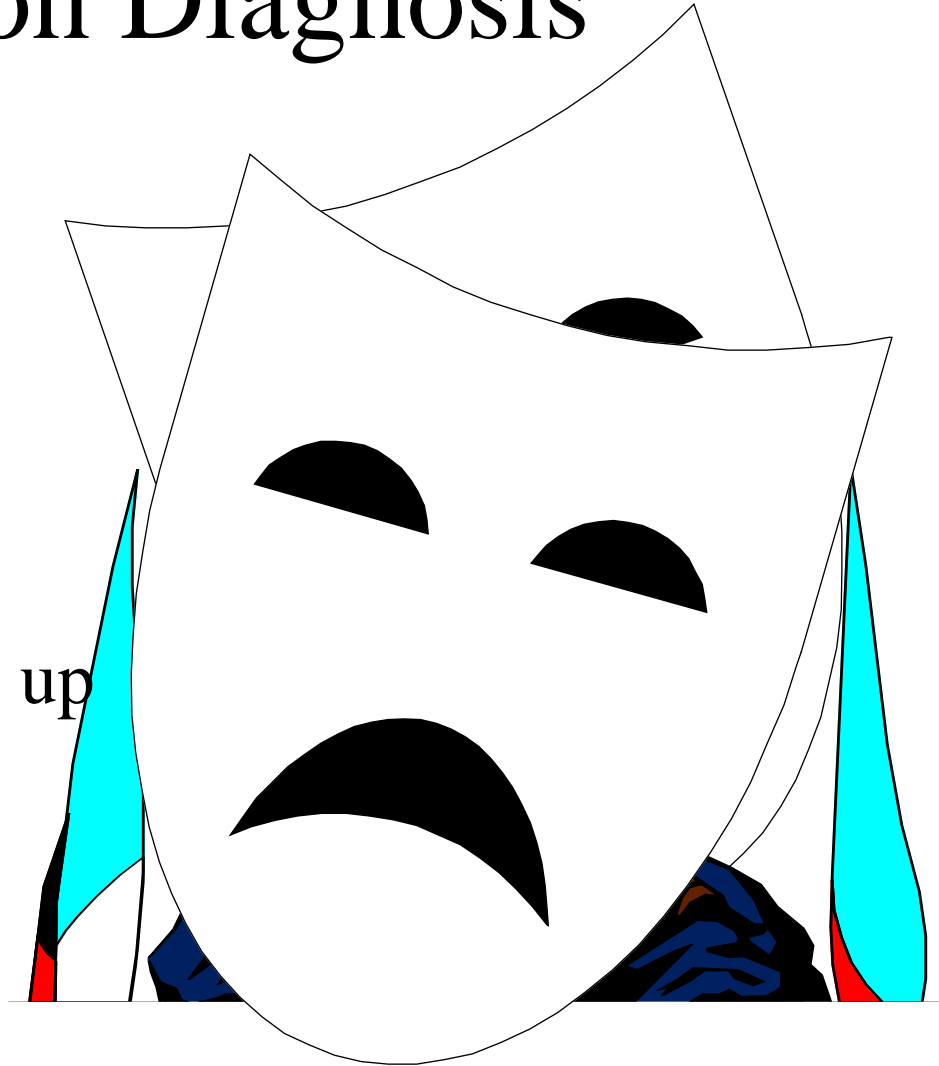
Sunset Boulevard



- Histrionic Personality Disorder

Conclusion on Diagnosis

- Helpful
 - If used to treat
 - if meaningful
- Dangerous
 - if used to lock people up
 - if used to look down on people



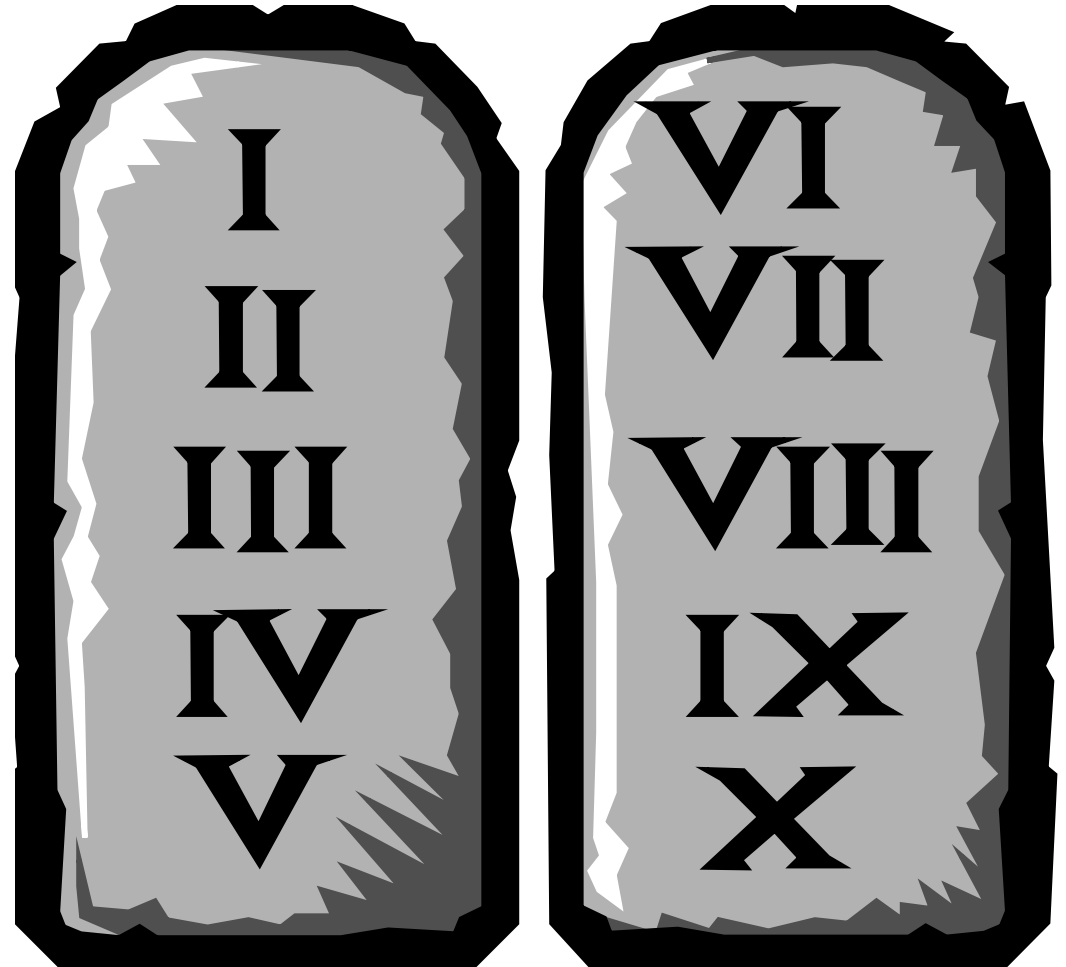
What is the problem?

- Sickness



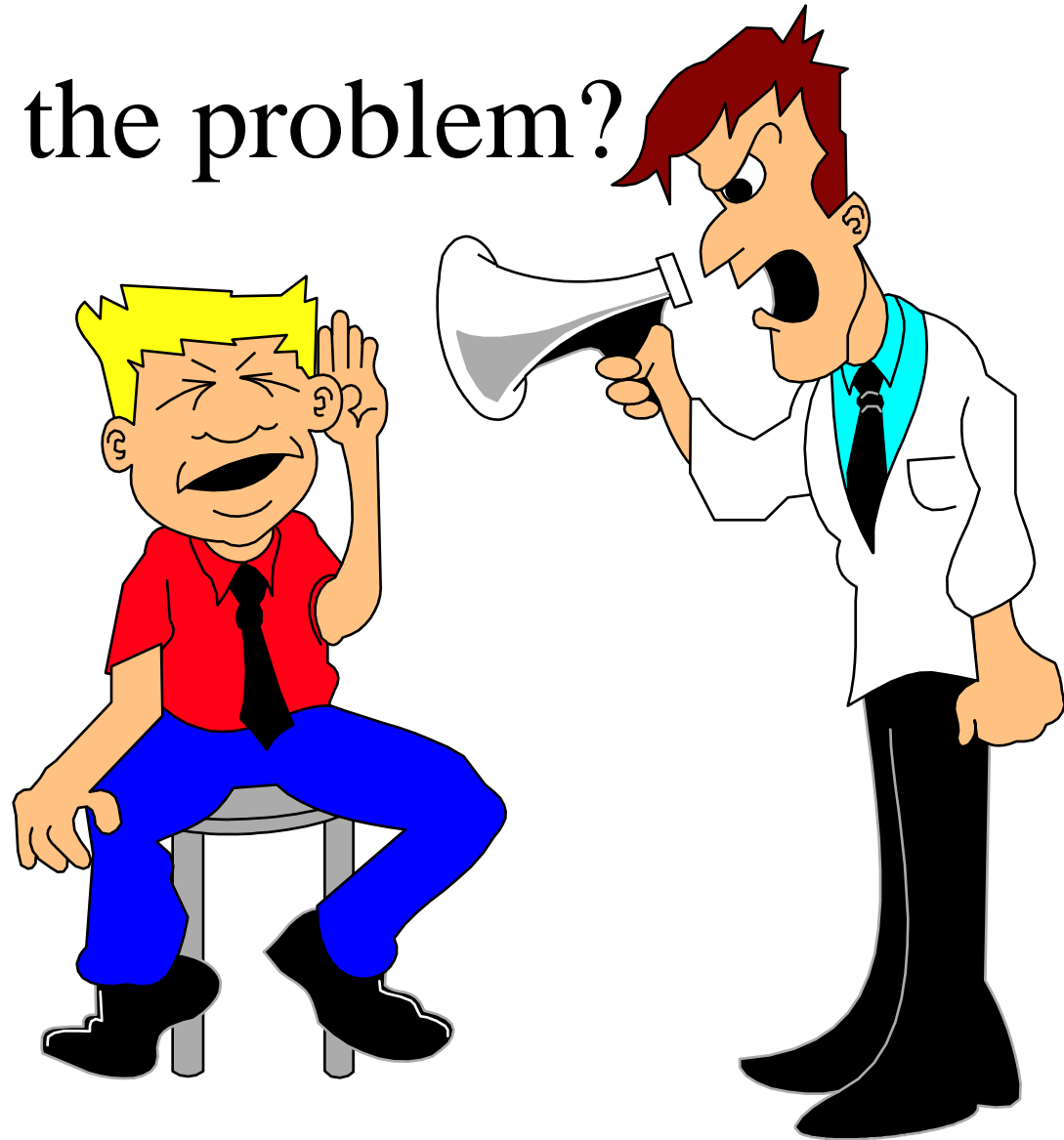
What is the problem?

- Sickness
- Sin



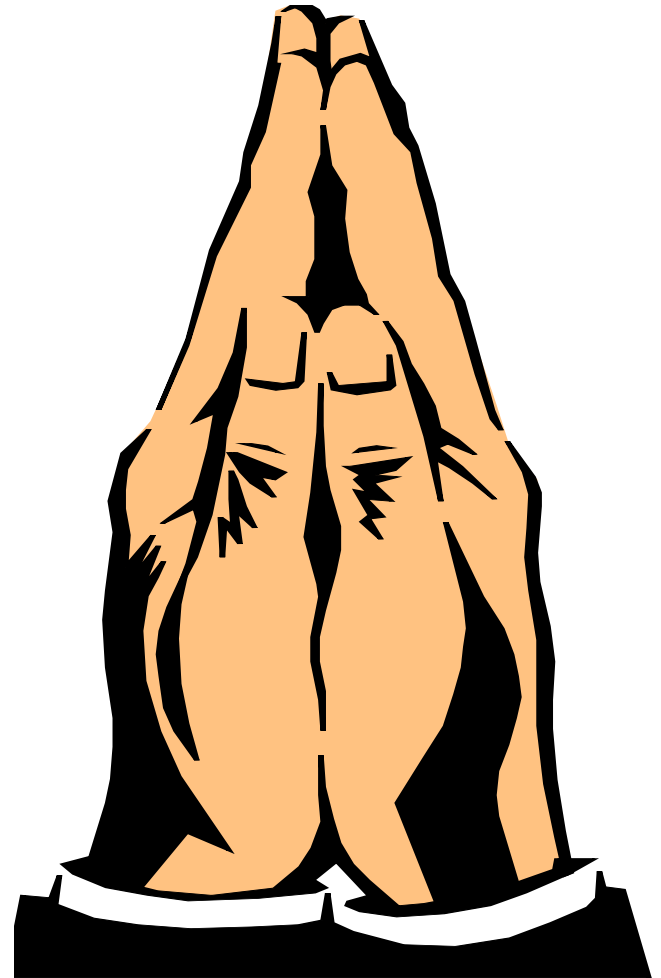
What is the problem?

- Sickness
- Sin
- Socialization



What is the problem?

- Sickness
- Sin
- Socialization
- Salvationism



What is the problem?

- Sickness
- Sin
- Socialization
- Salvationism
- Higher State of Consciousness



Keep an

open mind

